### 1970s semi-detached

Do you have a house like this? See how your home could benefit from energy efficiency improvements.



EPC rating: Current 66 D
Potential 96 A

Occupants Owner occupied

Details Semi-detached, 3 bedrooms

Floor area 93 m<sup>2</sup>

Walls Cavity, filled and unfilled

Floors Solid

Roof Pitched with loft
Windows Double glazed, uPVC

Energy Typical annual energy use: 17,121 kWh

Annual energy use by area: 184 kWh/m<sup>2</sup> Carbon emissions per year: 3.5 tonnes

"Cosy Homes helped us identify key measures to improve the comfort of our home. With their help, we upgraded our cavity wall insulation, improved our loft insulation and replaced all our windows. The house now feels cosier and less draughty."

Christine and Ted, Charlbury









## What you can do...

Do you want to reduce your energy bills and cut carbon emissions? Would you like your house to be a healthier and more comfortable place to live? There are many different ways to make a building more energy efficient, whatever the house type, your personal circumstance and budget. Get ready to see the potential of your home...

**Key:** Low impact • High impact • • • • •

Minor retrofit measures Affordable and non-disruptive	Comfort and health	Disruption
Low energy lighting	•	•
Insulate inaccessible loft space	•••	•••
Increase loft insulation to 300mm	•••	••
Insulate and draught proof loft hatch	•••	•
Cavity wall insulation	••••	••
New insulated front door		
New insulated front door  Ventilation improvements	•••••	••
	cive	•••
Ventilation improvements  Major retrofit measures  Transformative, but more costly and disrupt  External wall insulation to cavity walls	cive	
Ventilation improvements  Major retrofit measures  Transformative, but more costly and disrupt	tive	



**Loft insulation**. Extra layers of insulation (up to 300mm) are rolled out between and over the joists.



Air source heat pumps collect heat from the outside air and transfer it to your heating and hot water systems.



Photo: Kna Flickr

Cavity wall insulation.
Polystyrene beads in resin are blown into the wall cavity through drilled holes.

## What is an EPC?

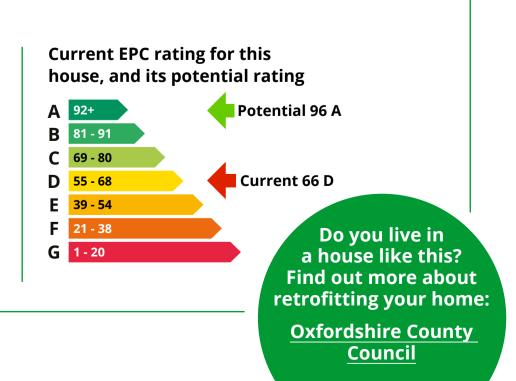
Solar PV

An EPC is a great milestone, but it's just the start. While it measures energy efficiency, it doesn't guarantee maximum comfort, warmth, or cost savings – those come from a complete retrofit of your property.

An Energy Performance Certificate (EPC) rating tells you about the energy efficiency of your home.

- The score is out of 100 (the higher, the better).
- It's divided into performance bands A-G.

A higher score means a more energy-efficient home with lower running costs.



# ...and how you can achieve EPC rating C

Making improvements to the energy performance of your house is a journey. The table below shows the difference each energy saving action could have on this particular house's EPC, fuel bill and carbon footprint.\* Grants may be available for some of these measures.

How to achieve EPC C rating	Estimated cost range	EPC rating	Estimated fuel bill	Estimated CO₂(tonnes)
Where you are now	Per measure	66 D	£1,268	3.53
Low energy lighting	£50 - £100	68 D	£1,186	3.51
Insulate inaccessible loft space	£1,300 - £2,000	68 D	£1,171	3.46
Increase loft insulation to 300mm	£1,500 - £1,900	69 C	£1,139	3.34
Humidity controlled extractors in kitchen and bathroom, passive ventilation in other rooms	£1,000 - £1,300	69 C	£1,139	3.34



#### **Installing solar PV**

At this point, if you install solar PV, you could reduce your fuel bill to £720, your carbon emissions to 3.04 tCO<sub>2</sub> and improve your EPC to **81 B**. Cost: £4,500 - £6,000



#### **Installing a heat pump**

*Or, if you* install a heat pump, you could reduce your fuel bill to £1,064, your carbon emissions to **0.60 tCO₂** and improve your EPC to **76 C**. Cost: £7,500 - £12,500





#### Solar PV + heat pump

Install both solar and a heat pump and you could reduce your fuel bill to £628, your carbon emissions to 0.30 tCO2 and improve your EPC to 87 B. Cost: £12,000 - £18,500



# For even greater comfort and health...

	Estimated cost range	EPC rating	Estimated fuel bill	Estimated CO <sub>2</sub> (tonnes)
After Fabric Measures to C	Per measure	69 C	£1,139	3.34
External insulation (100 mm) to cavity walls (main and extension)	£22,500 - £27,000	72 C	£1,036	2.97
Insulate solid floors	£11,500 - £14,000	73 C	£972	2.73
New uPVC triple glazed windows	£8,500 - £13,500	76 C	£869	2.35
New insulated doors (front and rear)	£4,200 - £5,400	77 C	£848	2.27
Air Source Heat Pump with enhanced existing radiators and new hot water tank	£7,500 - £12,500 GR	ANT 85 B	£668	0.38
Solar PV (2.5 kWp system)	£4,500 - £6,000	96 A	£239	0.07

<sup>\*</sup>Savings are dependent on the retrofit measures being installed in the order shown. Cost to commission a new EPC at any stage to reflect retrofit updates, approx. £100.



Note: Figures are calculated using Cotality software from information gathered during a home energy survey. Cotality use nationally accepted methodology for calculations that underpin the Energy Performance Certificate (EPC) regime for all UK homes. Fuel bills are estimated and may differ from actual bills. The cost of the retrofit measures are indicative and based on current best estimates. Actual costs will vary depending on the choice of materials; the escalating costs of construction; and the availability of contractors.

# **Get started**

#### The difference a retrofit can make



**Geordie Stewart**Cosy Homes Oxfordshire
Scheme Manager

"It's unclear whether all the walls of this house have cavity wall insulation. We would recommend a borescope survey to check the coverage of the original cavity insulation and to confirm whether any empty cavities are suitable for filling."



**Natasha Ginks**Cosy Homes Oxfordshire
Retrofit Coordinator

"This house only needs to carry out a couple of fabric improvements to bring its energy rating to C. Once the loft insulation has been increased and the cavity walls checked then this house should be suitable for a heat pump."

### Find more inspiring case studies at cosyhomesoxfordshire.org











Scan the QR code to visit houselikemine.org



### **Get grant funding**

Whether you own your home or rent – you may be eligible for a grant for insulation, heat pumps or even a whole house upgrade.

### Talk to someone about energy bills

Struggling with your energy bills or not sure where to start?

Better Housing Better Health is a free advice service for local residents.

This Whole House Plan case study template was developed for the A House Like Mine project – an Oxford City Council initiative delivered in partnership with Cosy Homes Oxfordshire and Low Carbon Hub. It builds on the original Charlbury Home Comforts Project, which is now being re-energised under the A House Like Mine Charlbury framework – helping residents plan for warmer, healthier, more energy-efficient homes.

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